5

25

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- A process for the purification of toluene diisocyanate from a crude distillation feed comprising less than 2% by weight of phosgene comprising
 - a) fractionating the crude distillation feed comprising less than 2% by weight of phosgene to remove solvent and, optionally, reaction residue to produce a crude toluene diisocyanate feed comprising less than 20% by weight of solvent and
- b) separating the crude toluene diisocyanate feed comprising less than 20% by weight of solvent in a divided-wall distillation column into four product fractions P1 P4 comprising:

 P1, a vapor phase low-boiler and solvent-enriched gas stream,
 P2, a low-boiler and solvent-enriched product,

 P3, a high-boiler-enriched bottoms product comprising toluene diisocyanate and
 P4, a toluene diisocyanate product stream lean in low-boiler, high-
- 20 2. The process of Claim 1 in which the product fraction P1 comprises 20-99% by weight of solvent, low-boiler and toluene diisocyanate.

boiler and reaction residue.

- 3. The process of Claim 1 in which the product fraction P2 comprises solvent, low boiler and toluene diisocyanate.
- 4. The process of Claim 1 in which the product fraction P3 comprises toluene diisocyanate and 0.5-15% by weight of a high boiler.
- 5. The process of Claim 1 in which the product fraction P4 has a toluene concentration of at least 99.5% by weight and comprises less than 200 ppm by

weight of solvent and/or chlorinated aromatic hydrocarbon, less than 100 ppm by weight hydrolyzable chlorine and less than 40 ppm by weight acidity.

- 6. A process for the production of toluene diisocyanate comprising:
- a) reacting toluene diamine with phosgene to produce a crude distillation feed,
 - separating unreacted phosgene from the crude distillation feed if the b) crude distillation feed comprises 2 % by weight or more of phosgene to obtain a crude distillation feed comprising less than 2% by weight of phosgene,
 - c) fractionating the crude distillation feed comprising less than 2% by weight of phosgene to remove the solvent and optionally the reaction residue to produce a crude toluene diisocyanate feed comprising less than 20% by weight of solvent and
 - d) separating the crude toluene diisocyanate feed comprising less than 20% by weight of solvent in a divided-wall distillation column into four product fractions P1 – P4 comprising:
 - P1, a vapor phase low-boiler and solvent-enriched gas stream, P2, a low-boiler and solvent-enriched product,
 - P3, a high boiler enriched bottoms product comprising toluene diisocyanate and
 - P4, a toluene diisocyanate product stream lean in low-boiler, highboiler and reaction residue.
- 25 7. The process of Claim 6 in which the product fraction P1 comprises 20 – 99% by weight of solvent, low-boiler and toluene diisocyanate.

10

5

15

20

5

10

- 8. The process of Claim 6 in which the product fraction P2 comprises solvent, low boiler and toluene diisocyanate.
- 9. The process of Claim 6 in which the product fraction P3 comprises toluene diisocyanate and 0.5-15% by weight of high-boiler.
 - 10. The process of Claim 6 in which the product fraction P4 has a toluene diisocyanate concentration of at least 99.5% by weight and comprises less than 200 ppm by weight of solvent and / or chlorinated aromatic hydrocarbons, less than 100 ppm by weight hydrolyzable chlorine and less than 40 ppm by weight acidity.